

3<sup>rd</sup> Webcon | 01 DECEMBER 2020

# ***PRHYDE-Protocol for heavy-duty hydrogen refuelling***

Call Identifier FCH-04-2-2019:

Refuelling Protocols for Medium and Heavy-Duty Vehicles



Horizon 2020  
European Union Funding  
for Research & Innovation



# AGENDA, 3<sup>rd</sup> Webinar



Time (UTC)	Subject
13:45	<i>Join webinar</i>
14:00	Introduction
(15:00 CET)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Format of webinar</li><li>• Subsequent workshops</li><li>• State of the Art (WP2) public deliverables available to date: see <a href="https://prhyde.eu/progress/">https://prhyde.eu/progress/</a></li></ul>
14:15	Goal with PRHYDE (State of the Art -> WP3 Effort)
14:30	Considerations and decisions to be made
14:50	Two viable paths
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Performance-based Approach</li><li>• Formula-based Approach</li></ul>
15:50	Closing remarks
16:00	<i>End</i>

# Introduction



- *PRHYDE-Protocol for heavy-duty hydrogen refuelling*  
Refuelling Protocols for Medium and Heavy-Duty Vehicles
- 01 JAN 2020 - 31 DEC 2021
- The PRHYDE project has received funding from the Fuel Cells and Hydrogen 2 Joint Undertaking under grant agreement No 874997.  
This Joint Undertaking receives support from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme.

# PRHYDE project partners

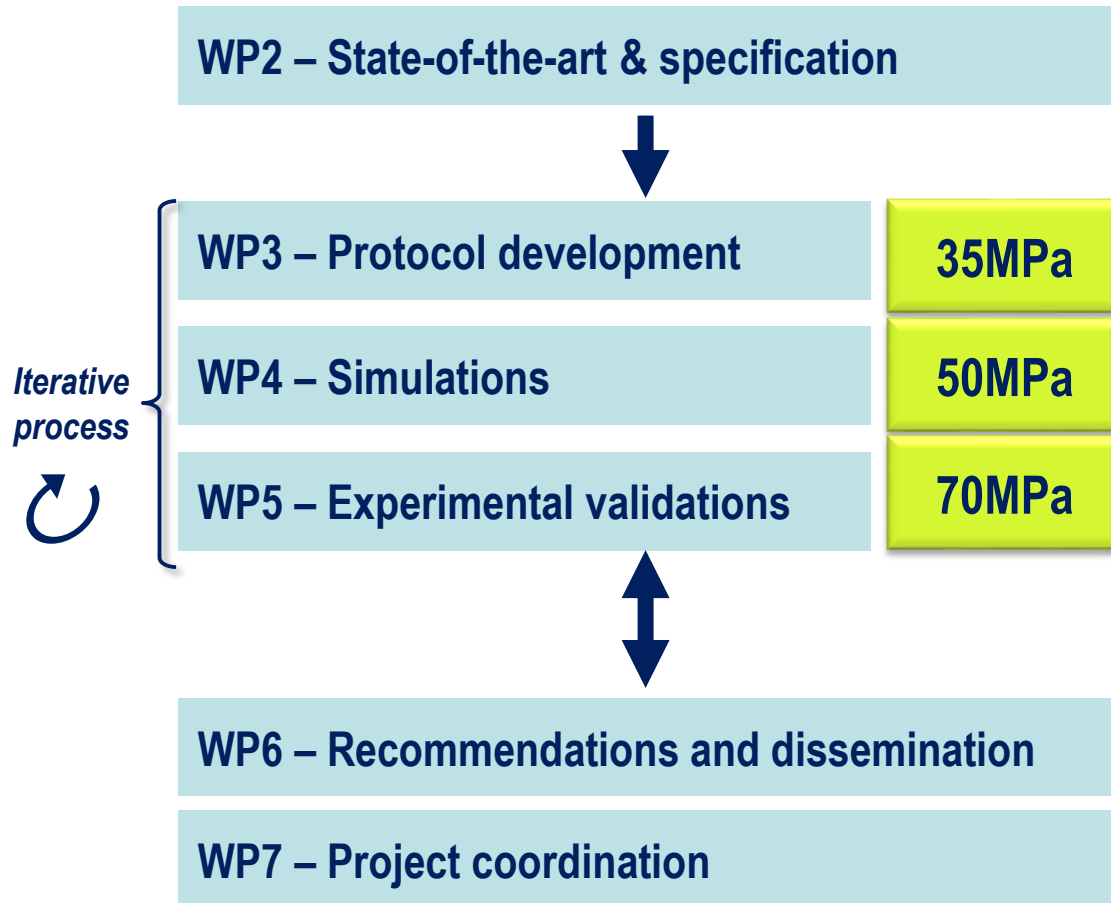


No.	Participant organisation name	Short name	Country
1	Ludwig-Bölkow-Systemtechnik GmbH (Coordinator)	LBST	DE
2	Zentrum für BrennstoffzellenTechnik GmbH	ZBT	DE
3	Air Liquide SA	AL	FR
4	Engie Lab CRIGEN	ENGIE	FR
5	Toyota Motor Europe NV	TME	BE
6	ITM Power (Trading) Limited	ITM	UK
7	NEL Hydrogen AS	NEL	DK
8	Shell Deutschland Oil GmbH	SHELL	DE
9	Commissariat à l'énergie atomique et aux énergies alternatives	CEA	FR
10	Nikola Motor Company	Nikola	USA



Third linked partners: MAN and Toyota North America

# Work plan



**WP2:** Defining state-of-the-art on protocols, vehicles and component capabilities, gap analysis of current protocols, Specifying (new) tank categories, boundary conditions (flow temperature, connections etc.) target fueling times and quantities for the three pressure levels

**Outcome:** A detailed specification guiding the following protocol development and test efforts

**WP3:** Develop protocol approaches for the three pressure levels

**Outcome:** Protocol approaches for simulations (WP3) and test (WP4)

**WP4:** Modeling and Simulations of tank systems/categories to determine flow/temperature/pressure aspects

**Outcome:** Simulation results in order to assess impact of different protocol approaches

**WP5:** Experimental validation of protocol approaches at HRS(s)

**Outcome:** Validation of technical feasibility of protocol approaches

**WP6:** Formulate recommendations for standardization forums and dissemination

**Outcome:** Specific recommendations that can help create international standards on HDV hydrogen fueling

# Introduction: Format of webinar



- Intended to disseminate the work in the PRHYDE project carried out to date on the developments towards a fueling protocol approach for heavy duty vehicles
- Presentations given, with a series of questions where the PRHYDE consortium would value the opinion of stakeholders from outside of the consortium
- Additional questions that you may have: please email them to [info@PRHYDE.eu](mailto:info@PRHYDE.eu) and/or put them in the “chat” box
- Link to questions from PRHYDE (*to be added to “chat” box as a link*):

<https://bit.ly/3mpjL39>

- **Important note:** Webinar being recorded for internal purposes (from now)

# Introduction: Webinar and subsequent workshops



- Originally (pre-Covid) planned full day sessions – however now not possible
- Instead holding a series of 2 hour meetings over the 3 days Tues-Thurs
- Webinar, on the 1<sup>st</sup> Dec, and 2 workshops (restricted numbers) on the 2nd and 3rd December:
  - Webinar: to disseminate work in the project in addition to publishing deliverables on website (allows wider reach)  
*Note: welcome comment on all public deliverables – feedback to help shape final input for standards development*
  - Workshop 1: to act as Q & A session following the webinar
  - Workshop 2: on non-road applications, and non-gaseous applications, supporting further deliverables
- Public deliverables to cover questions (as for previous workshops, see D6.3 & D6.4)



# Introduction: State of the Art (WP2)



- State of the Art (WP2) public deliverables available to date: see <https://prhyde.eu/progress/>



DELIVERABLES		
Document Number	Deliverable Title	Web Link
D2.1	Performance metrics for refuelling protocols for heavy duty hydrogen vehicles	<a href="#">Download</a>
D2.2	Requirements for safe heavy duty gaseous hydrogen vehicle refuelling	To be added when available
D2.3	Gap analysis of existing heavy duty gaseous hydrogen vehicle refuelling protocols	<a href="#">Download</a>
D2.4	Gap analysis of existing hardware used for heavy duty gaseous hydrogen vehicle refuelling	<a href="#">Download</a>
D2.5	Analysis of existing non-gaseous hydrogen refuelling protocols or applications	To be added when available
D3.1	Report on the characteristics of the cases to be studied in the preliminary simulations	<a href="#">Download</a>
D4.1	Report on preliminary simulations (revised)	<a href="#">Download</a>
D6.3	Report on the external stakeholder engagements conducted at the start of the PRHYDE project – Surveys and Workshop 1	<a href="#">Download</a>
D6.4	Report on the external stakeholder engagements conducted at the start of the PRHYDE project –Workshop 2	<a href="#">Download</a>
D7.1	Kick-off-Meeting	<a href="#">Download</a>
D7.2	2nd Project meeting and Status Report	<a href="#">Download</a>





# WP2 progress



- Covers “State of the Art” and benchmarks in hydrogen refuelling
- Used to:
  - set metrics to evaluate outcome of project
  - Give key inputs to the development of the protocol
- 5 public deliverables
- 3 published, remaining 2 being finalized (published before year end)

## D2.1 – published



- Performance metrics for refuelling protocols for heavy duty hydrogen vehicles
- Setting benchmarks in comparing conventional refuelling to hydrogen
  - Cost, Range, Time to refuel, SoC
- Used to evaluate targets for and performance of protocol
- HD trucking applications, but also trains, transport systems, inland barges, etc. covered, various vehicle classes looked at

## D2.2 – not yet published



- Requirements for safe heavy duty gaseous hydrogen vehicle refueling
- A summary of “state of the art” risk assessments, covering
  - the refuelling process
  - Requirements around minimum technical standard of vehicle and station
- Input from audience? Please email in

## D2.3 – published



- Gap analysis of existing heavy duty gaseous hydrogen vehicle refuelling protocols
- What functionality is missing? Flow rates, CHSS size ranges, ...
- What are the issues with current refuelling protocols?
- Input from previous workshops captured
- challenges and issues with current protocols – narrow control margins, stacking of tolerances, ...

## D2.4 – published



- Gap analysis of existing hardware used for heavy duty gaseous hydrogen vehicle refueling
- Analysis of market situation – gap analysis to cover HD refuelling
  - Tanks, components, specifications; technical and thermodynamic properties
- What will need to be achievable to meet benchmarks?
- Outlook of anticipated development to be taken into account

## D2.5 – not yet published



- Analysis of existing non-gaseous hydrogen refuelling protocols or applications
- Alternatives to gaseous refueling – to understand competitive landscape
- LH2, CcH2, LOHC, Hydrides, Ammonia, bundle swap, on board generation, ...
- Additional input will be gathered through expert workshop (3<sup>rd</sup> December)

# WP3 – Protocol development



**Goal with PRHYDE (State of the Art -> WP3 Effort)**

Presenter: Claus Sinding

Slides: See separate slide pack



# WP3 – Protocol development



## Considerations and decisions to be made

Presenter: Spencer Quong

Slides: See separate slide pack

## Two viable paths:

- **Performance-based Approach**
- **Formula-based Approach**

Presenters: Spencer Quong, Steve Mathison

Slides: See separate slide pack

# Next steps

- Further feedback and inputs requested from stakeholders:
  - E-mail list for PRHYDE stakeholders  
(→ please send e-mail to [info@prhyde.eu](mailto:info@prhyde.eu) if you want to receive or not to receive info / news)
  - PRHYDE deliverables & presentation will be made available for comments / feedback  
(→ to be downloaded from the PRHYDE website)
- Further webinars / workshops towards end of 2021

→ Please provide your comments / inputs any time to  
[info@prhyde.eu](mailto:info@prhyde.eu)

# THANK YOU!



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